

**Одрk
8;ана
тркk
2;лез

85;ата
масk
2; за
актl**

**0;вно
граn
7;анс

82;о
учеl
9;тво**

BASSE-NORMANDIE MACÉDOINE

> @0<:8B5 =0 @>5:B>B 70 45F5=B@0;878@0=0 A>@01>B:0 <5SC >;=0
>@<0=48X0 8 0:54>=8X0, =0 7 XC;8, 2009 3. 2> !:>?X5 D>=40F8X0B0
5B0<>@D>78A >@30=878@0H5 B@:0;57=0 <0A0 =0 :>X0 A5 @073;54C20H5
?@0H0Z5B> «40;8 =>28B5 B5E=>;>388 3> ?>BB8:=C200B 0:B82=>B> 3@0S0=A:>
CG5AB2>?».

> @0<:8B5 =0 @>5:B>B 70 45F5=B@0;878@0=0 A>@01>B:0 <5SC >;=0 >@<0=48X0 8 0:54>=8X0, =0 7
XC;8, 2009 3. 2> !:>?X5 D>=40F8X0B0 5B0<>@D>78A >@30=878@0H5 B@:0;57=0 <0A0 =0 :>X0 A5
@073;54C20H5 ?@0H0Z5B> «40;8 =>28B5 B5E=>;>388 3> ?>BB8:=C200B 0:B82=>B> 3@0S0=A:> CG5AB2>?».

&5;B0 =0 >200 @01>B=0 A@5410 15H5 A?>45;C20Z5 =0 8A:CAB20B0 >4 >1;0AB0 =0 ?>BB8:=C20Z5 0:B82=>
3@0S0=A:> CG5AB2> A> ?@8<5=0 =0 =>28 B5E=>;>388 2@7 >A=>20 =0 8A:CAB20B0 >4 0:54>=8X0 8
@538=>=>B >;=0 >@<0=48X0, \$@0=F8X0 (4>1@8 ?@8<5@8 8 =0CG5=8 ;5:F88), ?><5SC H55A5B8=0
?@5BAB02=8F8 >4 ;>:0;=0B0 A0<>C?@020, 4@602=8B5 B5;0, =52;048=8B5 >@30=870F88, <548C<8B5 8
@072>X=8>B A5:B>@ >4 75<X0B0 8 AB@0=AB2>.

"@:0;57=0B0 <0A0 X0 >B2>@8 ?@5BA540B5;>B =0 @538>=0;=8>B A>25B =0 >;=0 >@<0=48X0, 3. >@5=
>25, :>X =0 =0AB0=>B 4>X45 ?> A>AB0=>:>B A> <8=8AB5@>B 70 ;>:0;=0 A0<>C?@020 =0 =0 :>X 15H5
?>B?8H0= 4>3>2>@ 70 A>@01>B:0 ?><5SC 0:54>=8X0 8 >;=0 >@<0=48X0. ">X ?>A>G8 45:0 =>28B5
8=D>@<0B8G:>:><C=8:0F8A:8 B5E=>;>388 40200B ?@84>=5A 70 70X0:=C20Z5 =0 45<>:@0B8X0B0 8 70
?>43>B2C20Z5 =0 3@0S0=8B5 70 =0?@54>;, >A>15=> 2> AD5@0B0 =0 :><C=8:0F88B5.

. >25 X0 8AB0:=0 C;>30B0 =0 &5=B0@>B 70 =>28 B5E=>;>388 2> >157154C20Z5 54=0:28 H0=A8 70 ?@8AB0?
4> =>28B5 B5E=>;>388 =0 A8B5 3@0S0=8, 70 HB> 2> >;=0 >@<0=48X0, :>X0 ?> ?>2@H8=0 8 1@>X =0
=0A5;5=85 5 A;8G=0 A> 0:54>=8X0, >4 AB@0=0 =0 @538>=0;=8B5 8 ;>:0;=8B5 2;0AB8 A5 >A=>20=8 =04
AB>B8=0 F5=B@8 :>8 >2>7<>6C200B 20:>2 ?@8AB0? 70 A8B5 A;>528 =0 =0A5;5=85B>, :0:> 70 ?><;048B5 B0:0
8 70 ?>2>7@0A=8B5.

-0 =B>=5;0 0;<>@1840, 48@5:B>@:0 =0 A>F8X0F8X0B0 =0 035=F88 70 ;>:0;=0 A0<>C?@020 () C:060 45:0
45F5=B@0;878@0=0B0 A>@01>B:0 18 B@510;> 40 1845 ?@84@C65=0 A> 70X0:=C20Z5 =0 4>1@>B>
2;0455Z5 2> 0:54>=8X0, HB> ?>4@0718@0 8 70X0:=C20Z5 =0 :0?0F8B5B>B =0 ;>:0;=8B5 2;0AB8 40
@5038@00B =0 ?@>1;5<8B5 2> A>@01>B:0 A> A8B5 =04;56=8B5 8=AB8BCF88, => 8 3@0S0=A:>B>
>?HB5AB2>.

> B5:>B =0 ?@20B0 @01>B=0 A5A8X0 ?>A25B5=0 =0 >1X0A=C20Z5 =0 :>=F5?B>B =0 0:B82=> 3@0S0=A:>
CG5AB2> >4 AB@0=0 =0 =52;048=8B5 >@30=870F88, ?@2 3>2>@5H5 3. !@S0= &28X8\ >4 :0=F5;0@8X0B0 =0
2> @8A5; :>X 38 ?@5=5A5 284C20Z0B0 =0 >2>X :>=F5?B >4 AB@0=0 =0 #, :0:> 8 4>AB0?=8B5
8=AB@C<5=B8 70 =53>2> ?>BB8:=C20Z5.

>B>0, 3-0 IC=G8F0 >AB>2A:0- 5B@>2A:0, 48@5:B>@ =0 ?@>3@0<0B0 70 3@0S0=A:> >?HB5AB2>,
\$>=40F8X0B0 8=AB8BCB >B2>@5=> >?HB5AB2> 0:54>=8X0 \$ 3> ?@5=5A5 8A:CAB2>B> >4 ?@>5:B>B
\$>@C<8 2> 7054=8F0B0 D8=0=A8@0= >4 (20XF0@A:0B0 035=F8X0 70 @072>X 8 A>@01>B:0 A> :>X A5
>2>7<>6C20 3@0S0=A:> CG5AB2> 2> 2@A:0 A> @0A?@545;10 =0 A@54AB20 70 @5H020Z5 :>=:@5B=8
?@>1;5<8 2> 45A5B8F8 >?HB8=8 =87 0:54>=8X0.

@5BAB02=8G:0B0 =0 !BC48>@C<, 3-0 20=0 "><>2A:0, 8725AB8 70 @57C;B0B8B5 >4 ?@>5:B>B 70 0:B82=> 3@0S0=A:> CG5AB2> 2> :>X CG5AB2C20;5 >?HB8=8B5 5;5A 8 @>18HB8?.

>A>GC20X\8 X0 ?@8<5=0B0 =0 0:>=>B 70 A;>1>45= ?@8AB0? 4> 8=D>@<0F88B5 >4 X025= :0@0:B5@ :0:> ?>B5=F8X0;=> <>\=0 0;0B:0 70 ?>AB83=C20Z5 =0 CG5AB2> =0 8=8F8X0B820 =0 A0<8B5 3@0S0=8, 3-0 045 0C<>2A:0, ?@>5:B5= :>>@48=0B>@ >4 ?@02=0B0 ?@>3@0<0 =0 \$ C:060 =0 =870 ?@0:B8G=8 G5:>@8 8 872>@8 =0 8=D>@<0F88 70 >200 =0<5=0: ><8A8X0B0 70 ?@02>B> =0 A;>1>45= ?@8AB0? 4> 8=D>@<0F88B5 >4 X025= :0@0:B5@ 8! =D>.

B>@0B0 @01>B=0 A5A8X0 15H5 ?>A25B5=0 =0 ?@5BAB02C20Z5 =0 8A:CAB20 >4 AB@0=0 =0 >157154C20G8 =0 5-CA;C38 2> 0:54>=8X0. @8 B>0, ?@20 ?@575=B8@0H5 3-0 ;5=0 !B0<0B>A:0, 70<5=8: 48@5:B>@ =0 #! ?@>5:B 70 5- ;040, :>X0 3> ?@5BAB028 ?@>5:B>B 43>2>@=>AB ?@5:C B@0=A?0@5=B=>AB A> :>X =0 =870 >?HB8=8 =0 @0A?>;030Z5 8< A5 AB025=8 0?;>8:0F88 70 :><C=8:0F8X0 A> 3@0S0=8B5. 0 60; , 4>A530 2> ?>25\5B> A;CG08 =82>B> =0 :>@8AB5Z5 =0 0?;>8:0F88B5 >4 3@0S0=8B5 5 4>AB0 =8A:>, 4>45:0 ?>3>;5<8 ?@84>182:8 A5 ?>AB83=0;5 =0 =82> =0 02B><0B870F8X0 8 8=D>@<0B870F8X0 =0 >?HB8=A:0B0 04<8=8AB@0F8X0.

@5BAB02=8F8B5 =0 @04 !:>?X5, 3-0 8@X0=0 ?>AB>;>20, , 70<5=8: @0:>2>48B5; =0 445;5=85B> 70 <5SC=0@>4=0 A>@01>B:0 8 A>@01>B:0 A> 74@C65=8X0 =0 3@0S0=8, 8 3. 07> 5B@CH52A:8, @0:>2>48B5; =0 A5:B>@>B 70 ", 38 ?@5BAB028X0 D>@<8B5 A> :>8 @04>B >2>7<>6C20 CG5AB2> 8 =0 =52;048=8B5 >@30=870F88 8 =0 3@0S0=8B5 2> A8AB5<>B =0 >4;CGC20Z5, ?>G=C20X\8 A> 4>=5AC20Z5B> =0 !B@0B538X0B0 70 A>@01>B:0 A> =52;048=8>B A5:B>@ 2> 2007 3>48=0.

0:> :>=:@5B5= ?@8<5@ 70 >2>7<>6C20Z5 48@5:B=0 :><C=8:0F8X0 =0 3@0S0=8B5 A> >?HB8=A:8B5 A;C615=8F8, 3. ;5:A0=40@ !?0A>2, A>@01>B=8: 70 ;>:0;5= 5:>=><A:8 @072>X X0 ?@575=B8@0H5 0?;>8:0F8X0B0 :>X0 >?HB8=0 5@>4@>< X0 ?@8<5=C20 A> ?>44@H:0 =0 >@25H:0B0 0<10A040.

> @0<:8B5 =0 B@5B0B0 A5A8X0, 3-0 @8=0 (C<048520 >4 \$>=40F8X0B0 5B0<>@D>78A ?@5:C <C;B8<548X0;=0 ?@575=B0F8X0 :>X0 :><18=8@0H5 8 5;5<5=B8 =0 2845> 38 ?@5=5A5 A>7=0=8X0B0 70 :><?;5<5=B0@=8 ?@0:B8:8 4> :>8 B8<>B =0 5B0<>@D>78A 4>X45 ?@8 =5>40<=5H=0B0 @01>B=0 ?>A5B0 =0 >;=0 >@<0=48X0. @8 B>0, A> F5; >2>7<>6C20Z5 ?>3>;5<> ?@81;86C20Z5, 150 ?@5=5A5=8 8 872>@=8 87X028 =0 >43>2>@=8 ;8F0 >4 >2>X ?@8X0B5;A:8 D@0=FCA:8 @538>= A=8<5=8 =0 ;8F5 <5AB>.

>A;54=0 >D8F8X0;=0 ?@575=B5@:0 15H5 3-0 @5=0 &25B:>28\, 1;>35@:0 8 0:B828AB >4 ;>HB04 !;>1>40, :>X0 38 ?@5=5A5 8A:CAB20B0 >4 :>@8AB5Z5 =0 =>28 <548C<8 70 ?>.:@5=C20Z5 X02=8 0:F88 70 10@0Z5 B@0=A?0@5=B=>AB 8 >BG5B=>AB ?@8 B@>H5Z5B> =0 X02=8B5 ?0@8. "00 8AB0:=0 45:0 0:B828AB8B5 :>8 A0:00B 40 ?>AB83=0B ?>78B82=8 ?@><5=8 =5 B@510 40 >43>20@00B A> 8AB0 <5@:0 =0 ?@>B82=8F8B5 :>8 :>@8AB0B 5B8:5B8@0Z5 8 3>2>@ =0 ><@070, >B8 A> B>0 A5 73>;5<C20 <>6=>AB0 B0:28B5 48A:CA88 =0 8=B5@=5B 40 4>2540B 8 4> D878G:> =0A8;AB2> 8 4@C38 =5A0:0=8 ?>A;548F8. 0:> 4@C3> 8A:CAB2> >4 0:54>=8X0, B00 X0 ?>A>G8 0:F8X0B0 70 ?>A2>XC20Z5 4><0H=8 <8;5=8F8 4><5B5 :CG5 G88 8=8F8X0B>@8 ?@><>F8X0B0 X0 2@H50 8A.;CG82> ?@5:C 8=B5@=5B, 0 @57C;B8@0H5 A> =04 AB>B8=0 ?>A2>5=8 :CG5=F0. "00 8AB> B0:0 C:060 45:0 0:B8287<>B =0 8=B5@=5B <>@0 40 1845 ?>2@70= A> D>@<8 =0 45;C20Z5 2>= 8=B5@=5B, 8=0:C A5 A254C20 =0 «D5XA1C: 0:B82870<>» (8;8 «0:B82870< >4 D>B5;X0» ?@8<. \$.!) ?@8 :>X 3@0S0=8B5 A0<> A8 X0 A<8@C200B A>25AB0 A> B>0 HB> A5 ?@84@C6C200B 2> @07=8 3@C78 >4 :>8 =5<0 @50;=8 5D5:B8.

> 48A:CA8X0B0 HB> ?>B>0 A5 @0728, 15H5 ?>A>G5=> 730A=C20Z5B> =0 ?>25\5B> >B2>@5=8 D>@C<8 =0 251-A0XB>28B5 =0 >?HB8=8B5, 70 HB> >43>2>@=8B5 :0:> ?@8G8=0 3> =0254>0 3>;5<8>B 1@>X =0 =02@54;828 8 70:0=C20G:8 :><5=B0@8 :>8 ?@5BAB02C200B :@828G=8 45;0, 2> :><18=0F8X0 A> =5<0Z5B>

<>6=>AB 70 >42>XC20Z5 @5AC@A8 70 <>45@8@0Z5. . 0@:> C;48>A:8 >4 &5=B0@>B 70 =>28 <548C<8
C:060 45:0 AB@C:BC@8B5 =0 2;0AB0 =5 A<50B 40 @5038@00B @5D;5:A82=> 8 0:> =5HB> =5 DC=:F8>=8@0
:0:> HB> 5 70<8A;5=> 254=0H 40 3> 8A::CG0B. -0 0Z0 8@:>2A:8 >4 #! @>5:B>B 70 5-2;040 ?>A>G8 45:0
B0:20B0 ?>B@510 <>65 40 1845 8 ?@8;8:0 70 45;538@0Z5 =0 =04;56=>AB8 >4 >?HB8=8 =0 .

8@5:B>@>B =0 \$>=40F8X0B0 5B0<>@D>78A 3. 0@48; 0H0@8 A5 87X0A=8 45:0 :>@8AB5Z5B> =0 =>28B5
B5E=>;>388 =5 B@510 40 1845 F5; A0<0 ?> A515, BC:C @57C;B0B =0 ?>A25B5=>AB0 =0 >?HB8=0B0 40 38
2::CG8 3@0S0=8B5 2> ?@>F5A8B5 :>8 38 2>48. 54>2>;=>B> :>@8AB5Z5 =0 ?>AB>5G:8B5 A5@28A8 B>X 3>
?>2@70 A> =5:>;:C <>6=8 ?@8G8=8, G8X0 20;84=>AB B@510 40 A5 CB2@48: =5?>AB>5Z5B> :C;BC@0 =0
CG5AB2>, AB@02, =54>AB0B>: =0 ?@8AB0? 8;8 7=05Z0 70 :>@8AB5Z5 =0 =>28B5 B5E=>;>388. !5?0:, B>X
C:060 28AB8=A:8 8=48:0B>@ =0 ?>A25B5=>AB0 =0 4@602=8B5 AB@C:BC@8 \5 A5 >3;540 2> D0:B>B 40
>2>7<>60B 5D5:BC8@0Z5 =0 8=8F8X0B828 A?@>2545=8 A> :><18=8@0Z5 =0 =>28 B5E=>;>388 8 >D;0X=.

"@:0;57=0B0 <0A0 702@H8 A> 70::CG>: 45:0 B5<0B0 0:B82=> 3@0S0=A:> CG5AB2> A> ?@8<5=0 =0 =>28B5
B5E=>;>388 =5 5 8AF@?5=0 8 45:0 5 ?>B@51=> ?>=0B0<>H=> X0:=5Z5 =0 A25AB0 45:0 28AB8=A:0B0
45<>:@0B8X0 >?D0\0 CG5AB2> =5 A0<> =0 871>@8B5, BC:C 8 :>=AC;B8@0Z5 8 @5H020Z5 =0 ?>B@518B5
=0 3@0S0=8B5 2> B5:>B =0 ?@0:B8F8@0Z5B> =0 2;0AB0. A25= ?@5:C 8=B5@=5B, 48A:CA8X0B0 \5
?@>4>;68 8 ?@5:C 4@C38 X02=8 =0AB0=8, >4 :>8 =0@54=8>B 2> @0<:8B5 =0 @>5:B>B 70
45F5=B@0;878@0=0 A>@01>B:0 ?><5SC >;=0 >@<0=48X0 8 0:54>=8X0 \5 A5 >4@68 2> A5?B5<2@8, 2>
B5:>B =0 ?>A5B0B0 =0 0=8<0B>@8 =0 &" =0 75<X020.